

Modules 2,3 Quiz

Multiple Choice

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- _____ 1. Efforts to discover whether the intelligence of children is more heavily influenced by their biology or by their home environments are most directly relevant to the debate regarding
- structuralism versus functionalism.
 - evolution versus natural selection.
 - observation versus introspection.
 - nature versus nurture.
 - humanism versus behaviorism.
- _____ 2. Lissette wonders whether personality differences between her African-American and Asian-American friends result from biological or cultural influences. In this instance, Lissette is primarily concerned with the relative contributions of
- biology and cognition.
 - nature and nurture.
 - behavior and mental processes.
 - conscious and unconscious thoughts.
 - introspection versus structuralism.
- _____ 3. Charles Darwin believed that behaviors, such as the emotional expressions associated with human rage, could be explained by natural selection. Which early psychologist would be most likely to agree with Darwin's assessment?
- William James
 - Edward B. Titchener
 - Wilhelm Wundt
 - John B. Watson
 - Ivan Pavlov
- _____ 4. Professor Reed attempts to assess the relative contributions of heredity and home environment on children's susceptibility to depression. Her research best illustrates the concerns of the _____ approach.
- psychodynamic
 - biopsychosocial
 - cognitive
 - humanistic
 - behavioral

- _____ 5. Which perspective is most relevant to understanding the impact of strokes and brain diseases on memory?
- evolutionary
 - behavioral
 - psychodynamic
 - biological
 - humanistic
- _____ 6. Which perspective is most directly concerned with how the physical properties of the brain influence behaviors and mental states?
- cognitive
 - social-cultural
 - psychodynamic
 - behavioral
 - biological
- _____ 7. A clinical psychologist who explains behavior in terms of unconscious drives and conflicts is employing a(n) _____ perspective.
- evolutionary
 - psychodynamic
 - behavioral
 - social-cultural
 - cognitive
- _____ 8. Dr. Kozak has concluded that the unusually low incidence of alcohol dependence among citizens of a small African country can be attributed to strong fundamentalist religious influences in that region. This belief best illustrates a(n) _____ perspective.
- humanistic
 - evolutionary
 - psychodynamic
 - biological
 - social-cultural
- _____ 9. Which perspective would suggest that the facial expressions associated with the emotions of lust and rage are inherited?
- cognitive
 - behavioral
 - evolutionary
 - social-cultural
 - psychodynamic

- _____ 10. Dr. Tiao conducts basic research on the effects of head injuries on people's problem-solving and abstract-reasoning skills. Which psychological specialty does her research best represent?
- developmental psychology
 - biological psychology
 - industrial-organizational psychology
 - clinical psychology
 - personality psychology
- _____ 11. Dr. Karima conducts basic research on the relative effectiveness of massed practice and spaced practice on a person's ability to remember information. Dr. Karima is most likely a _____ psychologist.
- social
 - developmental
 - personality
 - biological
 - cognitive
- _____ 12. Mr. Kay is interested in whether individual differences affect learning. Mr. Kay is most likely a(n) _____ psychologist.
- human factors
 - developmental
 - educational
 - social
 - clinical
- _____ 13. While reading her AP Psychology textbook, Sara scans the section headings, noticing how the units are organized, and forms questions to answer while reading. According to the text, her strategy best reflects
- how knowledge transforms us.
 - the nature of psychology as a science.
 - how we construct our perceptions.
 - active processing of the material.
 - how psychology affects other disciplines.
- _____ 14. The psychologist who would be least likely to participate in devising ways to improve teaching and learning in a classroom would be a(n) _____ psychologist.
- educational
 - developmental
 - school
 - cognitive
 - experimental

Name: _____

ID: A

- _____ 15. Robert wants to pursue a degree in a field in which he could help people learn how to change their lives, such as determining what career best suits them. The subfield that is most applicable in this area is
- a. rehabilitation psychology.
 - b. school psychology.
 - c. counseling psychology.
 - d. clinical psychology.
 - e. neuropsychology.

Modules2,3Quiz

Answer Section

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Easy OBJ: Unit I | 2-1
TOP: Psychology's biggest question SKL: Factual/Definitional
2. ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Easy OBJ: Unit I | 2-1
TOP: Psychology's biggest question SKL: Conceptual/Application
3. ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Medium OBJ: Unit I | 2-1
TOP: Psychology's biggest question SKL: Conceptual/Application
4. ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Medium OBJ: Unit I | 2-2
TOP: Psychology's three main levels of analysis SKL: Conceptual/Application
5. ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Medium OBJ: Unit I | 2-2
TOP: Psychology's three main levels of analysis SKL: Conceptual
6. ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Easy OBJ: Unit I | 2-2
TOP: Psychology's three main levels of analysis SKL: Factual/Definitional
7. ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Easy OBJ: Unit I | 2-2
TOP: Psychology's three main levels of analysis SKL: Factual/Definitional
8. ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Medium OBJ: Unit I | 2-2
TOP: Psychology's three main levels of analysis SKL: Conceptual/Application
9. ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Medium OBJ: Unit I | 2-2
TOP: Psychology's three main levels of analysis SKL: Conceptual
10. ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Medium OBJ: Unit I | 2-3
TOP: Psychology's subfields SKL: Conceptual/Application
11. ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Difficult OBJ: Unit I | 2-3
TOP: Psychology's subfields SKL: Conceptual
12. ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Medium OBJ: Unit I | 2-3
TOP: Psychology's subfields SKL: Conceptual/Application
13. ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Easy OBJ: Unit I | 2-4
TOP: Tips for studying psychology SKL: Factual/Definitional
14. ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Medium OBJ: Unit I | 3-1
TOP: Careers in Psychology SKL: Conceptual/Application
15. ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Easy OBJ: Unit I | 3-1
TOP: Careers in Psychology SKL: Factual/Definitional